PNNL Protein Complex Characterization Efforts

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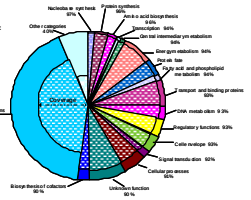
Identifying protein complexes using AMT tags

The database of *Shewanella* accurate mass and time (AMT) tags provides the basis for high throughput characterization of protein complexes at either the peptide level or intact protein level. The intact protein level analysis is enabled by the peptide level approach (by providing their initial identifications) and also complements the information obtainable at the peptide-level with additional information on protein modifications (e.g., chemical modifications, protein truncation). Regardless, the use of AMT tags can greatly speed the analysis and potentially allows characterization times of <5 minutes per complex. Proteome coverage by AMT tags is indicated by the pie chart (right).



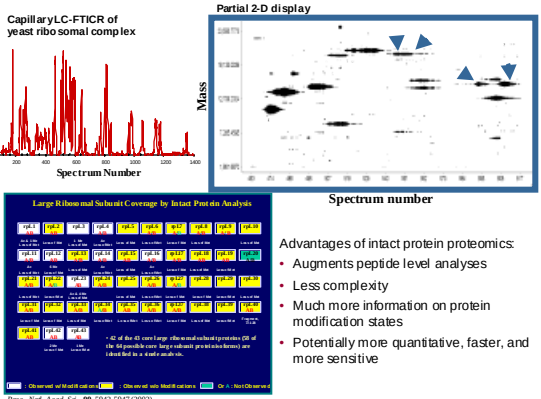
Higher characterization throughput at lower cost

A component of the PNNL program is to develop an approach that provides both increased confidence, higher throughput, and a quantitative tool for characterizing protein complexes. We have initially explored the utility of characterizing protein complexes at the peptide level using AMT tags with Q-TOF instrumentation as an alternative to much less sensitive and lower throughput approaches based upon tandem MS (e.g., using ion trap mass spectrometers) or more expensive FTICR instrumentation that is needed for much more demanding "whole proteome" analyses.

This initial evaluation examined the highly active oxygen-evolving photosystem II (PSII) complex purified from the HT-3 strain of the cyanobacterium *Synechocystis* sp. PCC 6803. This initial study used high pressure capillary LC-Q-TOF instrumentation and used AMT tags that were generated from capillary LC-MS/MS analyses. The table below shows a partial listing of >120 proteins that were identified, along with a measure of their relative abundances based upon the integrated peak intensities for the corresponding peptides. The proteins highlighted in yellow were previously identified by Pakrasi and coworkers (Kashino et al., *Biochemistry* **2002**, *41*, 8004 – 8012). All proteins that were assigned based upon more than one peptide are done so with very high confidence.

Value-added protein complex characterization at the intact protein level – initial demonstration

To evaluate our approach, we have initially studied the well characterized yeast large ribosomal subunit. The 43 proteins in this complex were previously identified at the peptide level using tandem MS, providing an expected set of tentative molecular weights. The constrained level of complexity associated with most protein complexes (ignoring obviously low-level contaminants) allows the detected masses to be assigned to the various proteins, as well as (in most cases) assignment of their modification states.



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Advantages of intact protein proteomics:

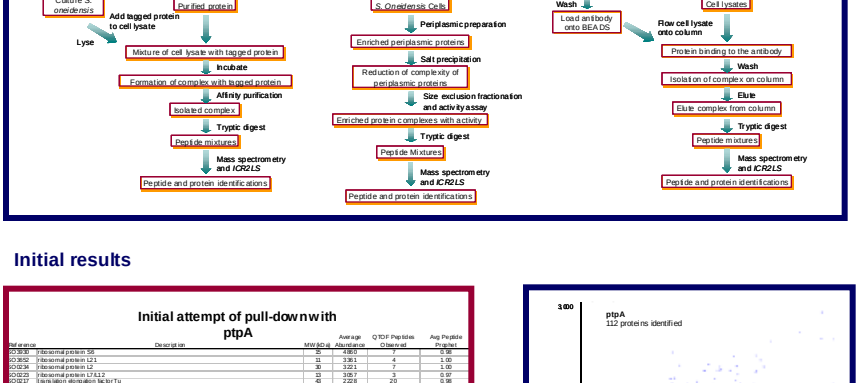
- Augments peptide level analyses
- Less complexity
- Much more information on protein modification states
- Potentially more quantitative, faster, and more sensitive

Reference	Description from FASTA	Gene	Mass Tag Count	Average Abundance	Approx. Peptide Mass
Accession no.	**photosystem II core light harvesting protein**	**psbB**	26	2.33E6	**45000**
SLL1330	**unknown protein**		7	2.31E3	**10000**
SLL1418	**hypothetical protein**	**psbQ**	12	1.45E2	**11000**
SLR0144	hypothetical protein		4	1.3E78	24000
SLL0427	**photosystem II manganese-stabilizing polypeptide**	**psbO**	19	1.24E1	**31000**
SLL0528	**cytochrome c550**	**psbV**	11	1.18E6	**36000**
SLL1418	similar to photosystem II oxygen-evolving complex 23K protein PsbP	psbP	2	7878	16828
SLL1390	**hypothetical protein**		7	7213	**21000**
SLR1181	photosystem II D1 protein	psbA1	4	7098	32361
SLL1309	elongation factor Tu	tufA	22	6781	35472
SLL1194	**photosystem II 12 kDa extrinsic protein**	**psbU**	12	6741	**10000**
SLR0172	**hypothetical protein**	**ipsdB**	3	6575	**19000**
SSR9592	hypothetical protein		3	6445	47486
SLL0951	**photosystem II CP43 protein**	**psbC**	22	6297	**34000**
SLR1404	**cell division protein FtsH**	**ftsH**	21	6182	**57000**
SLL1414	**hypothetical protein**		7	6177	**24000**
SLR0012	ribulose-bisphosphate carboxylase small subunit	rbcS	4	6158	19758
SLR1051	enolase	acyl-carrier-protein	7	6001	22407
SSL0428	putative transposase	ISY100_1	1	5936	8807
SLR0228	**cell division protein FtsH**	**ftsH**	19	5646	**59000**
SML0007	**photosystem II protein Y**	**psbY**	1	5450	**3600**
SLL1867	**photosystem II D1 protein**	**psbA3**	6	5403	**27000**
SLR1311	**photosystem II D1 protein**	**psbA2**	6	5403	**27000**
SLL1398	**photosystem II reaction center W protein (Psb28/b?)**	**psbW, psb33, ycf79**	5	5277	**10000**
SLR1128	hypothetical protein		14	5096	28978
SLL1029	carbon dioxide concentrating mechanism protein CcmK	ccmK	5	4995	9816
SLL0969	**photosystem II reaction center D2 protein**	**psbD**	9	4753	**39000**
SLR0927	**photosystem II reaction center D2 protein**	**psbD2**	9	4753	**39000**
SLR1622	soluble inorganic pyrophosphatase	ppa	6	4707	35462
SLR0151	unknown protein		13	4693	28320
SLL1894	pilin polypeptide PilA1	pilA1	2	4678	14254
SLR0009	ribulose bisphosphate carboxylase large subunit	rbcL	11	4327	42576
SLL1463	cell division protein FtsH	ftsH	15	4220	55317
SLL1545	glutathione S-transferase		8	4113	24143
SSL2245	unknown protein		1	4087	7467
SLL1306	hypothetical protein		5	3985	14625
SLR0070	hypothetical protein		11	3972	35304
SLL1543	hypothetical protein		1	3921	13453
SLR1965	**photosystem II 11 kD protein (Psb27 b?)**	**psbZ**	7	3781	**9186**
SLR1165	sulfate adenylyltransferase		13	3724	35462
SMR0007	**photosystem II PsbL protein**	**psbL**	1	3630	**4636**
SSL2598	**photosystem II PsbH protein**	**psbH**	3	3609	**5795**
SLR1855	unknown protein		20	3432	56350
SSR3451	**cytochrome b559 alpha subunit**	**psbE**	3	3323	**7850**
SLR0752	enolase		13	2877	37740
SLR1218	hypothetical protein YCf39	ycf39	1	2876	34329
SLL1028	carbon dioxide concentrating mechanism protein CcmK	ccmK	5	2869	9816
SLL1212	GDP-mannose 4,6-dehydratase		5	2866	33926
SLL1835	hypothetical protein		2	2852	23366
SLR0360	N-acetyl-gamma-glutamyl-phosphate reductase	argC	6	2842	39962
SLL0860	phosphate-binding periplasmic protein precursor (PBP)		10	2770	32463
SSL1498	hypothetical protein		2	2728	5191
SLR0149	hypothetical protein		5	2717	14913
SLR1619	hypothetical protein		3	2716	22510
SLL1450	nitrate/nitrite transporter's system substrate-binding protein	nrtA	13	2678	39717
SLL1854	hypothetical protein		1	2430	11805
SLL1043	polyribonucleotide nucleotidyltransferase		18	2414	63100
SLR0476	unknown protein		1	2405	11675
SLL1852	nucleoside diphosphate kinase		3	2297	13539
SLR1216	Mg2+ transport protein		5	2280	41448
SLL1555	two-component hybrid sensor and regulator		4	2259	33439
SLL1961	glutamate decarboxylase		4	2151	43022
SLR0723	hypothetical protein		5	2128	33803
SLR1618	unknown protein		3	2123	23752
SLL0290	polyphosphate kinase	ppk	13	2115	67303
SLL0118	fructose-bisphosphate aldolase, class II	fbaA, fda	8	2101	31610
SLL0735	hypothetical protein		5	2056	50350
SLR0233	rubredoxin	rub	1	2042	10206
SLR1884	nucleic acid-binding protein, 30S ribosomal protein S1 homolog	nbp1, rps1b	3	2000	27411
SLR1609	long-chain-fatty-acid CoA ligase		8	1938	62364
SLL1161	hypothetical protein		2	1821	7269

These results show:

- Q-TOF instrumentation augmented by the use of LC elution time information provides sufficient specificity for application of AMT tag approaches.
- The AMT tag approach with LC-Q-TOF analysis provides sufficient specificity for protein complex characterization, along with high throughput, and preliminary quantitation.
- The use of quantitative information and multiple analyses (e.g., using different wash conditions) will be needed with this approach to better qualify which proteins are part of the complex in contrast to being non-specifically associated.

Complex generation and isolation



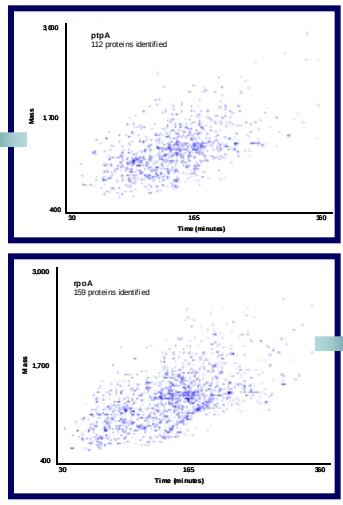
Tagged proteins generated to date for pull-down studies at PNNL

Gene	Description	Annotation
hydB	periplasmic Fe hydrogenase small subunit	SO3921
hydA	periplasmic Fe hydrogenase large subunit	SO3920
napA	periplasmic nitrate reductase	SO0848
omcA	decaheme cytochrome C	SO1779
omcB	decaheme cytochrome C	SO1778
hcxK	Quinone-reactive NiFe hydrogenase small subunit precursor	SO2099
petA	ubiquinol-cytochrome C reductase iron-sulfur subunit	SO0608
	flavocytochrome C flavin subunit	SO3301
	GfoI/dhMocA family oxidoreductase	SO3120
	oxidoreductase molybdopterin-binding	SO0715
nrfC	formate-dependent nitrite reductase	SO0483
ptpA	phosphotyrosine protein phosphatase	SO2208
ptpB	Tyrosine-specific protein phosphatase	SO3124
cpxP	Spheroplast protein y precursor	SO4476
msrA	methionine sulfoxide reductase (isoform A)	SO2337
msrB	methionine sulfoxide reductase (isoform B)	SO2588
eno	Enolase	SO3440
mfB	ATP-dependent RNA helicase	SO0407
rpoD	RNA polymerase sigma-70 factor	SO1284
	Cytochrome c3	SO2727
rpoA	DNA-directed RNA polymerase alpha subunit	SO0256
rpoZ	DNA-directed RNA polymerase omega subunit	SO0360
hepA	RNA polymerase-associated protein	SO0575

Initial results

Initial attempt of pull-down with ptpA

Reference	Description	MW(Da)	Average Abundance	QTOF Peptides Observed	Avg Peptide Proplet
SO3830	ribosomal protein S6	35	4.86E3	2	0.98
SO3552	ribosomal protein L21	11	3.36E1	4	1.00
SO2136	ribosomal protein L2	30	3.22E1	7	1.00
SO2223	ribosomal protein L7 &L12	13	3.05E7	3	0.97
SO2137	translation elongation factor Tu	43	2.22E8	20	0.98
SO3785	conserved hypothetical protein	25	1.56E9	5	0.96
SO2467	ribosomal protein L18	13	1.36E4	6	0.99
SO2155	ribosomal protein S4	23	1.34E4	9	1.00
SO2135	ribosomal protein S10	10	1.22E7	4	0.91
SO2697	integration host factor alpha subunit	11	1.18E4	5	0.98
SO3827	ribosomal protein L9	16	9.94E7	7	0.94
SO2156	DNA-directed RNA polymerase alpha subunit	36	9.81E7	12	0.98
SO3402	ribosomal protein S1	61	9.51E7	11	1.00
SO2207	ribosomal protein S15	10	9.22E3	3	1.00
SO3704	chaperonin GroEL	57	9.22E7	19	0.99
SO2821	ribosomal protein L1	25	8.93E7	4	0.97
SO2157	ribosomal protein L17	15	7.2E4	3	0.95
SO3828	ribosomal protein S8	15	6.93E4	6	0.97
SO2132	ribosomal protein L25	17	5.61E4	3	0.99
SO3830	ribosomal protein S10	12	5.23E4	14	1.00
SO2122	ribosomal protein L10	18	4.82E4	8	1.00
SO2178	cytochrome c551 peroxidase	36	4.7E4	9	0.99
SO2002	ribosomal protein L20	14	4.75E4	5	1.00
SO2150	ribosomal protein L15	15	4.65E4	7	0.99
SO3827	ribosomal protein S7	18	4.57E4	9	1.00
SO3640	ribosomal protein L13	16	4.52E4	5	0.98
SO2145	ribosomal protein S8	14	4.08E4	2	0.97
SO2644	ATP synthase F1 alpha subunit	87	3.59E4	9	0.98
SO3126	chaperone protein DnaK	69	3.43E4	23	0.99
SO2816	heat shock protein HtpG	72	3.18E4	8	1.00
SO3681	universal stress protein family	16	3.17E4	3	1.00
SO4410	glutamine synthetase type I	52	3.15E4	8	0.98
SO3637	ribosomal protein S20	10	3.05E4	4	1.00
SO2237	flagellin	28	3.03E4	7	0.97
SO3442	enolase	42	2.62E4	7	0.98
SO2228	translation elongation factor P	21	2.34E4	3	0.90
SO2148	ribosomal protein S5	18	2.25E4	12	0.97
SO4105	MSMA pilin protein MshA	18	2.22E4	4	0.96
SO2236	ribosomal protein L22	12	2.08E4	6	0.99
SO4302	aconitate hydratase 2	99	2.08E4	18	0.99
SO2160	ribosomal protein L19	13	2.05E4	4	0.99
SO2142	ribosomal protein L24	11	1.99E4	10	0.93
SO2143	ribosomal protein L5	20	1.9E4	7	1.00
SO2776	3-oxoacyl(acyl-carrier-protein) reductase	26	1.85E4	4	0.96
SO4426	pyruvate dehydrogenase complex E3 component, lipoamide dehydrogenase	51	1.85E4	8	1.00
SO2154	ribosomal protein S11	14	1.59E4	6	1.00
SO1450	alcohol dehydrogenase I	40	1.3E7	7	1.00
SO3531	2-oxoglutarate dehydrogenase E2 component, dihydrolipoamide succinyltransferase	43	1.1E5	7	1.00
SO3646	DNA-binding protein HNS family	15	1.01E4	4	0.97
SO2681	integration host factor beta subunit	11	1.00E4	4	0.97
SO1793	flagellar factor	48	9E4	9	0.99
SO3552	protein-export protein SecB	17	8E4	2	0.99
SO3688	aerobic respiration control protein ArcA	27	8E4	3	0.98
SO3616	hypothetical protein	35	73	2	0.97
SO4237	ribosomal protein S3	26	6E4	8	1.00
SO4748	ATP synthase F1 alpha subunit	55	63	7	1.00
SO1524	heat shock protein GrpE	23	61	2	1.00



Initial attempt of pull-down with rpoA

Reference	Description	MW(kDa)	Average Abundance	QTOF Peptides Observed	Avg Peptide Proplet
SO3237	flagellin	28	8.65E5	9	1.00
SO1797	DNA-binding protein HU alpha	9	6.36E8	11	0.99
SO2681	integration host factor beta subunit	11	6.2E1	5	0.99
SO3827	ribosomal protein L9	16	4.85E4	9	0.95
SO2157	ribosomal protein L17	15	4.69E5	5	1.00
SO2137	translation elongation factor Tu	43	4.29E6	26	0.98
SO2235	ribosomal protein S19	10	3.28E7	7	0.97
SO3633	succinate-semialdehyde dehydrogenase II, CoA/H cycle subtype	38	2.75E9	4	1.00
SO1207	ribosomal protein S15	10	2.72E1	4	0.99
SO2467	ribosomal protein L18	13	2.51E9	4	1.00
SO3704	chaperonin GroEL	57	2.35E6	26	0.97
SO2821	ribosomal protein L1	25	1.92E9	12	0.96
SO3828	ribosomal protein S8	15	1.78E4	6	1.00
SO1126	chaperone protein DnaK	69	1.42E5	32	1.00
SO3640	ribosomal protein L13	16	1.39E5	4	1.00
SO2227	ribosomal protein S7	18	1.37E5	10	1.00
SO3135	2-oxoglutarate dehydrogenase E2 component, dihydrolipoamide succinyltransferase	43	1.26E8	8	1.00
SO2236	ribosomal protein L22	30	1.16E9	14	1.00
SO2132	ribosomal protein L25	17	1.06E5	5	0.98
SO3360	ribosomal protein L19	13	982	6	0.99
SO2145	ribosomal protein S8	14	953	5	1.00
SO2231	ribosomal protein L7/L12	13	911	10	0.98
SO3402	enolase	42	886	16	0.94
SO2236	ribosomal protein L22	12	886	5	1.00
SO4410	glutamine synthetase type I	52	875	8	1.00
SO2148	ribosomal protein S5	18	828	10	0.99
SO3146	DNA-binding protein HNS family	15	823	6	1.00
SO1793	flagellar factor	48	803	21	1.00
SO2230	ribosomal protein S10	12	775	14	1.00
SO2697	integration host factor alpha subunit	11	592	4	0.98
SO2138	ribosomal protein L3	28	587	12	1.00
SO1490	alcohol dehydrogenase II	40	571	9	0.98
SO2746	phosphoenolpyruvate synthase	97	481	20	0.96
SO2644	ATP synthase F1 alpha subunit	55	470	14	1.00
SO2228	translation elongation factor P	21	469	4	1.00
SO2222	ribosomal protein L10	18	459	11	1.00
SO2002	ribosomal protein L20	14	456	10	0.99
SO4426	pyruvate dehydrogenase complex E3 component, lipoamide dehydrogenase	51	452	15	1.00
SO2178	cytochrome c551 peroxidase	36	444	12	1.00
SO4302	aconitate hydratase 2	98	420	19	1.00
SO2816	heat shock protein HtpG	72	399	17	0.99
SO3124	heat shock protein GrpE	23	389	3	1.00
SO4105	MSMA pilin protein MshA	18	377	4	1.00
SO3642	translation elongation factor G	77	346	13	1.00
SO4751	ATP synthase F0B subunit	17	341	5	1.00
SO4424	pyruvate dehydrogenase complex E1 component, pyruvate dehydrogenase	99	340	12	0.98
SO3785	conserved hypothetical protein	25	325	8	1.00
SO3243	ribosomal protein L5	20	312	13	0.98
SO2253	ribosomal protein S13	13	274	6	0.99
SO3635	cytoplasmic protein	35	272	4	1.00
SO2256	DNA-directed RNA polymerase alpha subunit	36	235	15	0.97
SO2230	ribosomal protein L10	15	235	8	0.98
SO3681	universal stress protein family	16	221	5	1.00
SO3674	DnaA suppressor protein	17	206	2	1.00
SO2402	ribosomal protein S11	61	186	18	1.00
SO3529	ribosomal protein S12	27	181	3	0.96
SO3807	phage shock protein A	26	174	4	1.00
SO2227	ribosomal protein S13	26	147	14	1.00
SO3495	thirteen synthase beta subunit	17	134	2	0.98
SO2345	glyceraldehyde 3-phosphate dehydrogenase	36	94	7	1.00
SO2752	ribosomal protein S5	15	79	6	1.00
SO4747	ATP synthase F1 beta subunit	50	69	7	0.99
SO3552	protein-export protein SecB	17	63	2	0.94
SO3124	DNA-directed RNA polymerase beta subunit	150	52	16	0.98